M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FIRST SEMESTER
GA 101 – INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL – CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

ANNEXURE – III

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following
(2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1. Define Anthropology and discuss the scope of Anthropology
2. Define culture and describe the structure of culture
3. Describe the functions of unilineal descent groups
4. Describe the relationship between Magic and Religion

II. Answer any THREE of the following
(3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5. Briefly discuss various branches of Anthropology
6. What is Acculturation ? Describe the Socio-Psychological aspects
7. Write a note on Social Control in Tribal Society
8. Explain different ways of acquiring mates in Primitive Societies
9. Discuss the concept of property in Tribal Societies

III. Answer any FIVE of the following
(5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Status and Role
11. Social Structure and Social Organisation
12. Kinship terms
13. Animatism
14. Pastoralism
15. Culture and Society
16. Cultural Relativism
17. Primitive Law
I. **Answer any TWO of the following** (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1. Describe the classification of the order primate.
2. What is Biological Anthropology? Discuss its scope in the light of recent advances.
3. Mention the important features of Neanderthal man.
4. Write an essay on the concept of Race.

II. **Answer any THREE of the following** (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5. Australopithecus
6. Synthetic theory of evolution
7. Racial classification of India
8. Mendals laws
9. ABO Blood groups

III. **Answer any FIVE of the following** (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Racism
11. Homo erectus
12. Darwinism
13. Social behaviour of primates
14. Cell structure
15. Primate Dentition
16. Erect posture
17. Rh(D) Blood groups
ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FIRST SEMESTER
GA 103 – INTRODUCTION TO PALEO ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  
    (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1.  Describe the features and divisions of Palaeoanthropology and its relations with other branches of Anthropology
2.  Bring out the prehistoric cultural development in India by citing exemplary site studies
3.  What is Pleistocene Period? Bring out its significance in biocultural evolution of Homo sapience
4.  Discuss the Great Indian Civilization on its origin, development, spread and decay

II.  Answer any THREE of the following  
     (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5.  Potassium-Argon Dating Method
6.  River Terraces and their importance in chronology
7.  Typology of Megalithic burials
8.  North Indian Neolithic culture
9.  Cro-Magnon and Cave Art

III.  Answer any FIVE of the following  
      (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Glacial deposits
11. Homo erectus
12. Annual growth rings
13. Microliths
14. Neanderthals
15. Flake tools
16. Iron Age in India
17. Fossils

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ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FIRST SEMESTER
GA 104 - COMPARATIVE ETHNOGRAPHY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
   1. Explain the meaning and scope of Comparative Ethnography
   2. Trace-out the inter relationship between Habitat and Economy with suitable examples
   3. Present an ethnography of Chenchu tribe
   4. Discuss the ethnographic and cultural background of Nuer Community

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
   5. Mention the objectivity of studying other cultures in Anthropology
   6. Explain the salient features of Hunter Gatherers
   7. Give Ethnographic details of Jalari Community
   8. Discuss the ecological and cultural features of shifting and settled cultivators
   9. Write the ethnography of Eskimo

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
   10. Horticulturists
   11. Lambada
   12. Tasaday
   13. Dane Culture
   14. Todas
   15. Konda Reddy
   16. Nayars
   17. Bushman

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1. Identify the side of the given specimen and justify your answer with reason (6)
   a)  
   b)  

2. Draw and describe the following (6)
   a)  
   b)  

3. Take the following measurements on the given subject and write the procedure (12)
   a)  
   b)  
   c)  
   d)  

4. Take Finger / Palm print of the provided subject and analyse for the following (8)
   a)  
   b)  

5. Draw and Describe the following (3 X 5 = 15)
   a)  
   b)  
   c)  
   d)  
   e)  

6. Identify the following Tools (15)
   a)  
   b)  
   c)  
   d)  
   e)  

7. Draw and Describe the following (10)
   a)  
   b)  
   c)  
   d)  
   e)  

8. Record (15)

9. Viva-Voce (5)
M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination  
**Anthropology**  
SECOND SEMESTER  
GA 201 – INDIAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE  
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)  

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85  

I. **Answer any TWO of the following**  
(2 X 15 : 30 Marks)  
1. Explain the features of Unity and Diversity in Indian Society  
2. Discuss the theories of Origin, Structure and Characteristics of Caste System  
3. Write an essay on the Jajmani System  
4. Describe various processes of Social Mobility and Change in India  
5. Describe Backward classes movements and their impact on the Society  

II. **Answer any THREE of the following**  
(3 X 10 : 30 Marks)  
6. Present the characteristic features of Caste and Tribe  
7. Explain the concept of Purity – Pollution  
8. Discuss the presence of Caste among non-Hindus  
9. Write an essay on the movement of Jyotirao Phule and Satya Sodhak Samaj  
10. Describe various factors in the Modernisation of Indian Tradition  

III. **Answer any FIVE of the following**  
(5 X 5 : 25 Marks)  
11. Varnashrama Dharmas  
12. Sacred Complex  
13. Little Tradition  
14. Sanskritisation  
15. Ambedkar  
17. Dominent Caste  

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M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
SECOND SEMESTER
GA 202 - DEMOGRAPHY AND REPRODUCTIVE CHILD HEALTH
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. What is the meaning and scope of demography and explain how far demographic studies are useful to understand the population dynamics ?
2. Give a detailed account on the structure and distribution of tribal populations in India
3. Discuss Socio-biological aspects of life cycle events
4. Describe the concepts and measures of Reproduction and Child health

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Explain, how the Universal immunization is effective in controlling the morbidity and mortality in different populations
6. Discuss basic measures of fertility, morbidity and mortality
7. Explain the concept and history of population studies
8. What do you know about consanguinity and inbreeding ? and explain their consequences at population level
9. Explain various biological theories of fertility its transition and fecundity

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Malthusian theory
11. Random and assortative matings
12. Role of PHCs
13. Anganwadies
14. Differential mortality
15. Female infanticide
16. Growth curves
17. Birth control measures
M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
SECOND SEMESTER
GA 203 – MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1. Describe the meaning and scope of Medical Anthropology
2. Discuss Medical Pluralism in India
3. Explain Epidemiological Transition
4. Describe Nutritional Disorders in India

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5. Semantic Illness network
6. Medical Care delivery systems
7. Genetic Epidemiology
8. Water borne deseases
9. Screening Tests

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Ethno – medicine
11. Folk health practitioners
12. Illness behaviour
13. Air – bone diseases
14. AIDs in India
15. Polgar
16. Rivers
17. Fertility Rate

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ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
SECOND SEMESTER
GA 204 – RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND FIELD WORK TECHNIQUES
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85
I. Answer any TWO of the following
   (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

   1. Discuss various theoretical contributions made by Anthropologists in Field work
   2. What is Research Design? Explain various types of Research Design and point-out their significance in Anthropological Research
   3. What are Laboratory Techniques used in the collection and analysis of Bio-anthropological Data? Give examples
   4. Mention the measures of Central Tendency. Calculate the Mean for the following data
      Ht (cms) : 140 145 150 155 160 165
      Wt (kg) : 40 42 48 50 40 38

II. Answer any THREE of the following
   (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

   5. Critically examine the interpretive paradigms
   6. What is sampling? Explain various types of Random Sampling
   7. Bring out the utility of Audio – Visual aids on anthropological research. Give examples
   8. Distinguish between schedule and Questionnaire
   9. Critically evaluate various steps involved in Report Writing

III. Answer any FIVE of the following
    (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

   10. Hypothesis
   11. Genealogy and Pedigree
   12. Key informants
   13. Observation
   14. Cross – Checking of Data
   15. Computer Aided Analysis
   16. Standard Deviation
   17. Ethics of Field work

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M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
SECOND SEMESTER
GA 205 – ECOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Define Ecological Anthropology and explain its branches
2. Discuss the Major ecosystems of earth
3. What are the various levels of Adaptation? Discuss
4. Critically examine the relevance of ecological Anthropology in human development

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Explain the Approaches to study ecological Anthropology
6. Discuss about Man-Nature Relationship
7. Elucidate the effects of environmental pollution on human life
8. Bring-out the root causes for deforestation
9. Explain the relationship between environment and Development

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Human energetics
11. Carrying capacity
12. Ecology and culture
13. Green house effect
14. Environmentalism
15. Bio-diversity
16. Environment Sustainability
17. Ecology
M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 311 – THEORIES OF CULTURE
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.   Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1. Outline the features of classical theory of evolution
2. Elucidate Malinowski’s theory of cultural functionalism
3. Write an essay on the contributions of Margret Mead and Ruth Benedict in culture and personality studies.
4. What is symbolic Anthropology and Discuss the major Approaches.

II.  Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5. Briefly discuss the contributions of American Diffusionists
6. Write a note on Radcliff Brown’s concept of Social Structure
7. What is model personality? Discuss
8. Discuss briefly the universal evolutionism
9. Describe the role of Child rearing practices in personality formation

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Heliolithic School of Diffusion
11. Clifford Geertz
12. Julian Steward
13. Kardiner
14. Grabner and Schimdt
15. Frederich Ratzel
16. Ethnocentrism
17. Animism

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ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 312 – URBAN ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following
   2 X 15 : 30 Marks
   1. Discuss the cultural process of urbanization
   2. What are the effects of urbanization on Mankind
   3. Define the concept Ethnicity and explain the causes of ethnic conflicts in Urban areas
   4. Explain the life styles of urban folk

II. Answer any THREE of the following
    3 X 10 : 30 Marks
    5. Write the theory of urbanization
    6. Explain the effects of urbanization on population growth
    7. Discuss the causes for rural migration to urban areas
    8. Mention the Social Categories in Urban areas of India
    9. Explain the role of Anthropology in Urban Industry

III. Answer any FIVE of the following
     5 X 5 : 25 Marks
     10. Folk- Urban Continuum
     11. Urbanism
     12. Ethnic identity
     13. Cultural Complexity
     14. Culture of Poverty
     15. Life styles of Slum dwellers
     16. Business and Corporate Sectors
     17. Urban Communication Networks

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ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Common for Social and Biological Anthropology Specialisations)
SA 313 / BA 323 – APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.   Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1.   What is social change? Discuss the various approaches to study social change
2.   Write an essay on the role of Anthropology in Agriculture
3.   Discuss the cultural factors that inhibit and promote change process
4.   Bring out the applications of different Bio-anthropological characters with suitable examples

II.  Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5.   Write a Brief note on the scope of Applied Anthropology?
6.   Discuss the Human problems in technological change?
7.   Examine the role of Anthropometry in growth and development studies
8.   Discuss the concept of Genetic counseling
9.   What are the implications of levels of cholesterol and sugar on human health

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Action Anthropology
11. Psychological barriers to change
12. Dermatoglyphics
13. Hemoglobin
14. Malnutrition
15. Role of Anthropology in war
16. Sports Anthropometry
17. A l D S

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ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 314 – POLITICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time: 3 Hours  Max. Marks: 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1. Explain the scope of Political Anthropology
2. Distinguish the political functioning of stateless and state societies
3. Discuss the merits and demerits of processual approach in studying political systems
4. Write an essay on the Role of Caste in Indian Politics

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5. Examine the concepts of power and Authority
6. Describe the typology of political systems by Elman service
7. Explain different Anthropological stands on Nationalism
8. Discuss the factional politics in Andhra Pradesh
9. Write an essay on Stratified Political Systems

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Nation State
11. Role
12. Succession
13. Morton Fried
14. Network Approach
15. Pluralism
16. Chiefdom
17. Feudal System

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ANNEXURE – III

M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 315 – VISUAL AND COMMUNICATION ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Define communication and explain its functions
2. What are the various channels of communication ? Discuss
3. Explain the role of Communication in Development
4. Discuss the Traditional folk media items of India

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Explain the approaches to study concept of Communication
6. Mention the use of Audio-visual aids in Anthropology
7. Elucidate the process of information dissemination
8. How do you consider Art as a visual communication ?
9. Explain the relationship between language and communication

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Elements of Communication
11. Satellite communication
12. Linguistic Socialization
13. Youth Dormitories
14. Photographs and Pictures
15. Culture and Communication
16. Communication and Nation Development
17. Media and Modernization

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M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Biological Anthropology Specialisation)
BA 321 – HUMAN POPULATION GENETICS
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Discuss the patron and prevalence of consanguinity in Human Populations
2. Briefly mention the characteristic features of PKU and AKU
3. What is Natural Selection ? Explain its role in Genetic Polymorphism of man
4. Examine the significance of hemoglobinopathies in population groups

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Mating Patterns
6. Major Histo compatibility
7. Hardy – Weinberg Law
8. Genetic Distance
9. Malnutrition Disorders

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Unit of Study
11. Population Models
12. Lipid Metabolism
13. Gene Flow
14. ABH (o) Secretion in Saliva
15. Heptoglobin
16. Genetics and Society
17. Water borne diseases

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ANNEXURE – III
M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Biological Anthropology Specialisation)
BA 322 – HUMAN BIOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.   Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Discuss the major problems in Human population biology and explain IBP approach
2. Explain the various factors affecting growth
3. Discuss physiological adaptations to high altitude
4. Focus light on the various factors affecting blood pressure

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Meaning and scope of Human Biology
6. Prenatal and postnatal growth
7. Nutritional disorders
8. Physiological adaptation to cold
9. Assessment of nutritional status of a community

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Growth curves
11. Blood pressure
12. Human Energetics
13. Nutrients
14. Physiological adaptation to heat
15. Clinical symptoms of nutritional deficiency disorder
16. Balanced diet
17. Nutritional Programmes

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M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
BA 323 / SA 313 – APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY
(Common for Social and Biological Anthropology Specialisations)
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Critically evaluate the role of Anthropology in Agriculture and Administration. Give suitable examples.
2. Discuss various theories of culture change
3. Give the meaning and scope of Forensic Anthropology
4. Bring-out the applications of different Bio-Anthropological characters with suitable examples

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Meaning and scope of Applied Anthropology
6. Examine the role of Anthropometry in growth and development studies
7. What is Hypertension ? Discuss various factors affecting it
8. What are the implications of levels of cholesterol and Sugar on human health ?
9. What are the various approaches to study Social Change ?

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Education and War
11. Sports Anthropometry
12. Medico-Legal Problems
13. Dermatoglyphics
14. Genetic Screening
15. Hemoglobin
16. AIDS
17. Malnutrition

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M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
THIRD SEMESTER
(Biological Anthropology Specialisation)
BA 324 – FORENSIC ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  
(2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Explain the meaning, scope and development of Forensic Anthropology
2. Discuss the importance of dermatoglyphics in criminal investigation
3. How do you estimate the age and sex of the bones recovered from the crime scene ?
4. Elucidate the various modern methods adopted in crime scene detection

II. Answer any THREE of the following  
(3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Describe the different methods of crime scene investigation
6. Explain in detail the various modes of death
7. Discuss the importance of blood in criminal investigation
8. How do you identify the unknown individual basing on foot and tyre marks
9. Explain, how the DNA finger printing is useful in personal identification

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  
(5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Protection of Crime scene
11. Rigormortis
12. Poroscopy
13. Hairs & Fibers in criminal investigation
14. Balastics
15. Forensic odontology
16. Hand writing
17. Polygraph

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M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FOURTH SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 411 – THEORIES OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Describe Levi-Strauss’s theoretical contributions to Social Anthropology
2. Discuss S.F.Nadel’s concept of social structure
3. Explain the concept of Social Organization as explained by Ramond Firth
4. What is meant by Cognitive Anthropology? Explain the Schema Theory developed by the Cognitive Anthropologists

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Write a brief note on Leach’s view on Structure
6. Describe the elements of social structure
7. Discuss Evans-Pritchard’s analysis of the Nuer society of Sudan.
8. Write short notes on Transactionalism
9. Post-Structuralism

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Structural features of social life
11. Social Structure and Social Organization
12. The concept of Structure
13. The concept of function
14. Status and Role
15. Classical Marxian Tenets
16. Models
17. Political Economy

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M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FOURTH SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 412 – ECONOMIC ANTHROPOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Explain the scope and Development of Economic Anthropology
2. Describe the aspects of Production, Distribution and surplus in simple societies
3. Critically examine the debate between formalists and substantivists
4. Discuss the Anthropological concepts in studying Globalisation

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Explain the Social Framework of Economic Organisation
6. Discuss the Economic Significance of Gift and Potlatch
7. Define Jajmani system and discuss its merits and demerits
8. Discuss the theoretical perspectives of New Economic Anthropology
9. Distinguish the economic aspects of Traditional exchange and modern market

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Bride Price
11. Economic Determinism
12. Familial Modes of Production
13. Kula Ring
14. Corporate Anthropology
15. World Economic Systems
16. Money
17. Market

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M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination  
Anthropology  
FOURTH SEMESTER  
(Common for Social and Biological Anthropology Specialisations)  
SA 413 / BA 423 – ANTHROPOLOGY OF GENDER AND AGING  
w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  
(2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Critically examine the feminist perspective of Gender in Anthropology
2. Discuss the relation between Gender and Religion
3. Describe the Aging concept in the context of Pre-industrial societies
4. Critically analyse how public policy related to the aged is shaped considering demographic changes affecting the Aging process

II. Answer any THREE of the following  
(3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Describe the cultural construction of Gender with examples
6. Discuss the relationship between Gender and Nationalism
7. Differentiate the Geriatrics of the Aged in the developed and underdeveloped countries
8. Discuss the Physical and Physiological problems involved in Geriatric Nutrition

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  
(5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Women in India
11. Gender Conflict and violence
12. Masculine Domination
13. Aged and Development
14. Genetics of Aging
15. Dependency relations
16. Gendered Bodies
17. Psychological aspects of Aging

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M.A./M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FOURTH SEMESTER
(Social Anthropology Specialisation)
SA 414 – TRIBAL WELFARE AND DEVELOPMENT
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Discuss the concept and definition of Tribe and describe the geographical
distribution of Indian Tribes
2. Write an essay on the problems of Tribal People in India with special emphasis on
the problem of Land Alienation
3. Describe the constitutional provision of the Scheduled Tribes and discuss its
impact
4. Write an essay on Tribal Revolts in Andhra Pradesh

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. Write a brief note on the History of Tribal Development
6. Discuss the problems of displacement and rehabilitation due to the Mega Projects
in Agency areas
7. What is Growth Centre Approach? Do you think whether it is suitable to the
agency areas?
8. Discuss the role of NGO’s on Tribal Development
9. What is shifting cultivation and discuss the problems faced by Indian Tribals due to
the ban on shifting cultivation

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Depopulation
11. Tribal sub-plan
12. Sustainable Development
13. Micro-Planning
14. Poverty
15. Ethno-political Movements
16. Indigenous Knowledge systems
17. Protective legislation for Tribes of Andhra Pradesh
M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FOURTH SEMESTER
BA 421 – ADVANCES IN HUMAN GENETICS
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
1. Discuss various Chromosomal techniques
2. What are the Chromosomal aberrations? Give the characteristic features of
   numerical chromosomal aberrations with examples
3. Examine critically the ethical issues on Human Genome project
4. Describe PCR and discuss its significance

II. Answer any THREE of the following (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
5. X – Inactivation and Barr Body
7. Applications of Cytogenesis
8. Structure and Function of RNA
9. Genetic counseling

III. Answer any FIVE of the following (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
10. Chromosome banding
11. Ring chromosome
12. Cancer Genetics
13. RFLP
14. Gone Expression
15. Blotting techniques
16. Gene therapy
17. Translocation

Prof.J.M.NAIDU, Chairman, BOS
Dept. of Anthropology. Andhra University.
M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FOURTH SEMESTER
BA 422 – GENETIC AND CLINICAL EPIDEMIOLOGY
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I. Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)

1. Define epidemiology ? Distinguish between Clinical and Genetic epidemiology
2. Discuss the role played by the genetic and environment as the causative factors for complex diseases
3. Describe the characteristic features of human obesity and explain the negative effects of it on individual health
4. Give the detailed account on major communicable and non-communicable diseases and their prevalence among different populations in the world

II. Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)

5. Write about the genetic epidemiology of complex diseases
6. Discuss the etiology, prevalence, prevention and control of HIV / AIDS
7. Explain the epidemiological aspects of cardio-vascular differences in the developed and developing countries
8. “Human obesity can be prevented and controlled” How ? Give your explanation
9. Describe the etiological factors of Malaria, and explain how we can prevent and manage the spread of the disease

III. Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)

10. Clinical epidemiology
11. Concept of Complex Diseases
12. Type – II diabetes
13. Estimates of obesity
14. Tuberculosis
15. Concept of new world syndrome
16. Hypertension
17. Significance of epidemiological studies

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M.A. / M.Sc. Degree Examination
Anthropology
FOURTH SEMESTER
(Common for Social and Biological Anthropology Specialisations)
BA 423 / SA 413 – ANTHROPOLOGY OF GENDER AND AGING
(w.e.f. 2009-10 Batch)

Time : 3 Hours               Max. Marks : 85

I.  Answer any TWO of the following  (2 X 15 : 30 Marks)
  1. Critically examine the feminist perspectives of Gender in Anthropology
  2. Discuss the relation between Gender and Religion
  3. Describe the concept of Aging concept in the context of Pre-industrial societies
  4. Critically analyse how public policy related to the aged is shaped considering demographic changes

II.  Answer any THREE of the following  (3 X 10 : 30 Marks)
  5. Describe the cultural construction of Gender with examples
  6. Discuss the relationship between Gender and Nationalism
  7. Illustrate the concept of Geriatrics
  8. Discuss the Physical and Physiological problems involved in Geriatric Nutrition

III.  Answer any FIVE of the following  (5 X 5 : 25 Marks)
  10. Women in India
  11. Gender Conflict and violence
  12. Masculine Domination
  13. Aged and Development
  14. Genetics of Aging
  15. Dependency relations
  16. Gendered Bodies
  17. Psychological aspects of Aging